

USERGUIDE

Air Pollution Impact Model for Electricity Supply **AIRPOLIM-ES**

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**NEW
CLIMATE**
INSTITUTE



Introducing the AIRPOLIM-ES

OVERVIEW

The AIRPOLIM-ES is an accessible, Excel-based tool that estimates the health impacts of air pollution from different sources of electricity generation and other fuel combustion. The first version of the model focuses on air pollution caused by electricity generation from coal- and gas-fired power plants. It calculates the impacts on mortality (premature deaths and years of life lost) from four adulthood diseases: lung cancer, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, ischemic heart disease and stroke, all of whose prevalence is increased with the intake of pollution. The tool can be used to compare the magnitude of health impacts under different scenarios across both existing and planned plants.

INPUTS

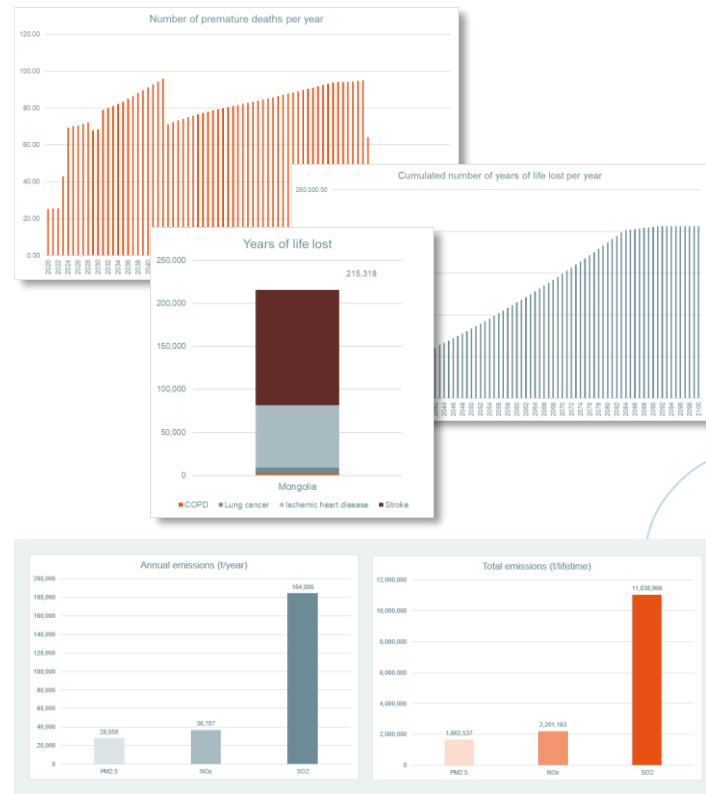
The analysis is based on:

- Plant specific data including location, capacity, lifetime, heat rate, emission factors
- Population exposure estimates and population characteristics (age-shares, population growth rate etc.)
- Health metrics including country- and age-specific mortality rates for lung cancer, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, ischemic heart disease and stroke

RESULTS

Results can be aggregated on the plant-, country- or scenario level. Health impact results include the estimated years of life lost (YLL) and number of premature deaths, by cause, pollutant or year. Emissions of pollutants are displayed on an annual basis or considering the whole lifetime of each included plant.

This document provides a step-by-step guide to setting up and using the model.



Model overview

Purpose and features of the main sections of the model

INPUTS >>

Setup scenarios, define power plant characteristics (capacity, lifetime, pollution control etc.) and input population exposure data

CALC >>

Calculation of population exposure, emissions, concentration change and health impacts

RESULTS >>

Results can be set-up and presented on plant-, country- or scenario-level.

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Fixed inputs (including concentration-response functions, intake fraction coefficients)

IMPORTANT NOTE: Yellow cells throughout the file are input cells where the user needs to include either text or data. Non-yellow shaded cells typically denote where formulas are used to perform calculations or link to other cells.

Opening the Excel file

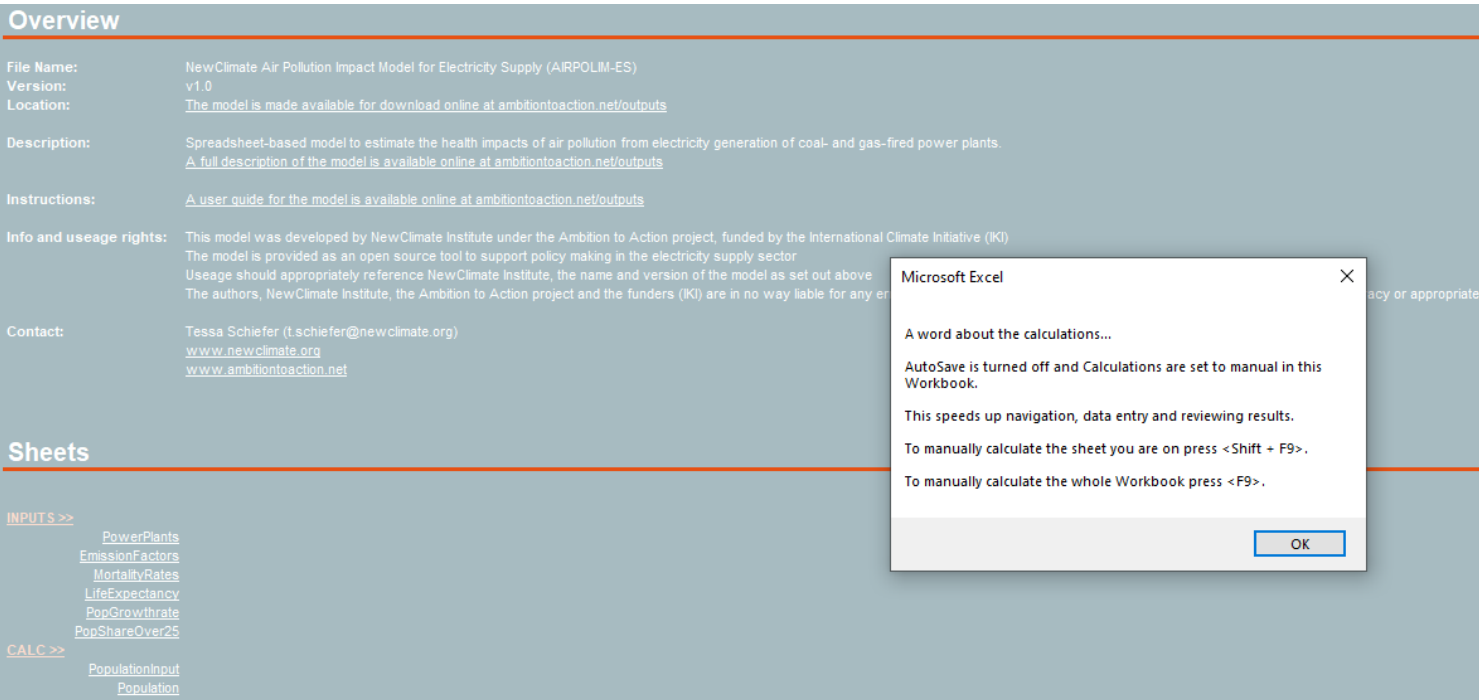
The file opens on the cover sheet with a notice about calculations: read, click OK and start set up

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Overview

File Name: NewClimate Air Pollution Impact Model for Electricity Supply (AIRPOLIM-ES)
Version: v1.0
Location: [The model is made available for download online at ambitiontoaction.net/outputs](https://ambitiontoaction.net/outputs)

Description: Spreadsheet-based model to estimate the health impacts of air pollution from electricity generation of coal- and gas-fired power plants.
[A full description of the model is available online at ambitiontoaction.net/outputs](https://ambitiontoaction.net/outputs)

Instructions: [A user guide for the model is available online at ambitiontoaction.net/outputs](https://ambitiontoaction.net/outputs)

Info and usage rights: This model was developed by NewClimate Institute under the Ambition to Action project, funded by the International Climate Initiative (IKI). The model is provided as an open source tool to support policy making in the electricity supply sector. Usage should appropriately reference NewClimate Institute, the name and version of the model as set out above. The authors, NewClimate Institute, the Ambition to Action project and the funders (IKI) are in no way liable for any errors or omissions. For more information on the model, please contact the authors.

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Sheets

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Microsoft Excel

A word about the calculations...

AutoSave is turned off and Calculations are set to manual in this Workbook.

This speeds up navigation, data entry and reviewing results.

To manually calculate the sheet you are on press <Shift + F9>.

To manually calculate the whole Workbook press <F9>.

OK

Setting up the tool



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- List all **power plants** and add their **specific characteristics**
- Corresponding information required includes start date, lifetime, capacity, capacity factor, heat rate, type of emissions control (insert “Average” if unknown) and emission factor (enter “default” if unknown)
- Population exposure estimates** have to be estimated in a separate geographic information system (GIS) analysis (*open source population data sets and GIS software is available*)
- The **start date** has to be equal or later than the year of population data set
- Press **F9 (calculate model)** once complete to update changes across all sheets

Plant data
Source: Global Coal Plant Tracker (2019), WorldPop, GIS mapping results

Enter "1" if power plant should be included in analysis "0" if not. Do not enter value below 2020. Enter "default" if not known. Enter "default" if not known.

Population exposure estimates are derived from a separate GIS analysis based on the power plant location.

Plant	Scenario	Include in analysis	Fuel	Type	Country	Status	Start of operation	Lifetime e	Capacity e	Capacity factor	Heat rate e	Emissions control	PM2.5 emissions factor (g/kWh)	NOx emissions factor (g/kWh)	SO2 emissions factor (g/kWh)	CO2 emissions factor (g/kWh)	Latitude	Longitude e	Plant efficiency (%)	Annual electricity generation				Population exposure							
																				mtoe		mtoe		mtoe		mtoe		mtoe		mtoe	
																				100-500 km	500-1000 km	1000-1500 km	1500-2000 km	100 km	500-1000 km	1000-1500 km	1500-2000 km				
Baso Tachon power station	Coal Capacity	1	Coal	Argentina	Commission	2020	30	820	75%	10,442	Average	default	default	default	default	default	32,949	-22,023	37%	955	9,456	0.02	0.19	0.59	0.87	0.06	0.52	0.72	0.28		
San Nicolas 2 power station	Coal Capacity	1	Coal	Argentina	Operating	2020	30	350	57%	11,748	Average	default	default	default	default	default	33,249	40,172	39%	1,618	48,585	2.06	25.82	13.30	3.80	2.07	29.19	38.33	95.34		
Limu power station	Reference Case	1	Coal	Kenya	Pre-permit	2024	30	381	80%	8,838	Average	default	default	default	default	default	14,533	48,303	39%	6,445	80,256	0.27	22.28	22.71	0.06	0.37	26.88	81.35	62.86		
Albany power station Unit 1	Reference Case	1	Coal	Kenya	Pre-permit	2024	30	320	80%	8,838	Average	default	default	default	default	default	14,533	38,303	35%	2,182	63,072	1.69	10.04	2.60	-	2.27	61.52	91.43	636.29		
Albany power station Unit 2	Reference Case	1	Coal	Kenya	Pre-permit	2024	30	320	80%	8,838	Average	default	default	default	default	default	14,533	38,303	35%	2,202	63,072	1.69	10.04	2.60	-	2.27	61.52	91.43	636.29		
Bajagan Power LLC	New Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2023	60	700	65%	3,250	Average	default	default	default	default	default	47,733	108,372	37%	3,398	239,348	0.22	2.27	0.43	0.22	0.34	3.42	30.39	2,208.19		
Capacity expansion of Chokhaya CHP	New Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2022	60	50	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	40,099	18,548	32%	205	17,662	0.04	0.20	2.42	0.50	0.04	2.77	138.33	1,643.80		
CHP 1	Existing Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	6	190	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	47,956	106,051	32%	194	7,262	1.76	0.77	0.44	0.19	1.78	3.49	20.66	2,179.71		
CHP 1 - Extension	New Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2023	60	250	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	47,956	106,051	32%	427	65,410	1.76	0.77	0.44	0.19	1.78	3.49	20.66	2,179.71		
CHP 2	Existing Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	22	680	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	47,956	106,051	32%	2,768	86,426	1.76	0.78	0.42	0.18	1.78	3.49	20.66	2,179.71		
CHP 2 - Extension	New Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	1	39	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	47,956	106,051	32%	102	302	1.76	0.78	0.42	0.18	1.78	3.49	20.66	2,179.71		
Establadog CHP	Existing Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	40	435	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	43,596	114,833	32%	26	1,655	0.04	0.28	2.54	0.20	0.03	2.84	64.53	2,099.72		
Dzarkhan CHP	Existing Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	5	46	65%	10,442	Average	default	default	default	default	default	49,636	105,976	32%	262	1,300	1.0	0.24	0.47	0.18	0.17	4.79	1.66	2.17	2.25	
Dzarkhan thermal power	Existing Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	58	35	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	49,636	105,976	32%	199	1,759	1.0	0.24	0.47	0.18	0.17	4.79	1.66	2.17	2.25	
Erdenet CHP	Existing Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	5	28	65%	10,442	Average	default	default	default	default	default	49,640	104,080	32%	189	797	0.9	0.24	0.51	0.08	0.14	4.73	0.29	2,501.80		
Erdenet CHP - extension	New Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	60	35	65%	10,442	Average	default	default	default	default	default	49,640	104,080	32%	392	15,957	0.9	0.24	0.51	0.08	0.14	4.73	0.29	2,501.80		
Erdenet thermal CHP	Existing Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	70	120	65%	10,442	Average	default	default	default	default	default	45,767	95,203	32%	302	17,603	0.9	0.24	0.51	0.08	0.14	4.73	0.29	2,501.80		
Abgal Power LLC	New Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2021	60	600	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	45,767	95,203	32%	3,490	294,984	0.02	0.37	0.20	0.02	2.67	1.82	2,686.46			
New Alxa Group LLC	New Capacity	1	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2026	60	900	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default	default	49,642	97,650	32%	569	34,964	0.02	0.64	2.32	0.02	0.4	1.77	2,763.28			

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Emission factors
Source: IASA's (nationalized for Parry et al. 2014)

Default emission factor - Country

Country	Coal			Coal			Coal			Coal		
	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀	SO ₂
Algeria	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086
Algeria	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086
Algeria	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086
Algeria	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086
Algeria	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086
Algeria	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086
Algeria	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086
Algeria	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086	0.193	0.188	0.086

- If emission factors are unknown, **approximate emission factors** for each country and type of control technology calculated by the **GAINS model** can be used
- Entering plant-specific emission factors improves the accuracy of the estimates



Plant data

Source: Global Coal Plant Tracker (2019), WorldPop, GIS mapping results

Enter "1" if power plant should be included in analysis, "0" if not Do not enter value below 20 Enter "default" if not known Enter "default" if not known

Plant	Scenario	Include in analysis	Fuel	Type	Country	Status	Start of operations	Lifetime	Capacity	Capacity factor	Heat rate	Emissions control	Plant_PM2.5	Plant_NOx	Plant_SO2	Plant_CO2
													PM2.5 emissions factor	Nox emissions factor	SO2 emissions factor	CO2 emissions factor
													µgWh-h	µgWh-h	µgWh-h	µgWh-h
Rio Turbio power station Unit	Coal Capacity	1	Coal	Coal	Argentina	Construction	2020	30	120	53%	10,442	Average	default	default	default	default
San Nicolás-2 power station	Coal Capacity	1	Coal	Coal	Argentina	Operating	2020	30	350	53%	11,748	Average	default	default	default	default
Lamu power station	Reference Case	1	Coal	Coal	Kenya	Pre-permit	2024	30	381	60%	8,336	Average	default	default	default	default
Kitui power station Unit 1	Reference Case	1	Coal	Coal	Kenya	Pre-permit	2034	30	320	60%	9,665	Average	default	default	default	default
Kitui power station Unit 2	Reference Case	1	Coal	Coal	Kenya	Pre-permit	2035	30	320	60%	9,665	Average	default	default	default	default
Kitui power station Unit 3	Reference Case	1	Coal	Coal	Kenya	Pre-permit	2036	30	320	60%	9,665	Average	default	default	default	default
Baganuur Pauer LLC	New Capacity	1	Coal	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2023	60	700	65%	9,250	Average	default	default	default	default
Capacity expansion of	New Capacity	1	Coal	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2022	60	50	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default
Chobalsan CHP	Existing Capacity	1	Coal	Coal	Mongolia	Announced	2020	57	36	65%	10,576	Average	default	default	default	default

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- Enter age-specific **mortality rates** for COPD, lung cancer, ischemic heart disease and stroke from the Global Health Data Exchange for each country that is included in the analysis
- To obtain the age-weighted mortality rates add **the percentage share per age group**, e.g. using data from the World Development Indicators

Age-weighted mortality rates

Source: IHME (2019), World Development Indicators (2019)

Analysis countries	Health impact type	MortalityRate_Thu																				Age-weighted mortality rate					
		Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population	Mortality rate	Share in population						
1 Argentina	COPD	0.0085%	13.2%	0.0099%	12.3%	0.0111%	11.9%	0.0109%	11.2%	0.0188%	9.5%	0.0232%	8.5%	0.0322%	7.8%	0.0430%	7.0%	0.0493%	6.0%	0.0556%	4.8%	0.0563%	3.4%	0.0567%	4.4%	0.025%	
1 Argentina	LC	0.0035%	13.2%	0.0073%	12.3%	0.0144%	11.9%	0.0241%	11.2%	0.0404%	9.5%	0.0596%	8.5%	0.0735%	7.8%	0.0700%	7.0%	0.0636%	6.0%	0.0559%	4.8%	0.0355%	3.4%	0.0145%	4.4%	0.033%	
1 Argentina	HD	0.0265%	13.2%	0.0440%	12.3%	0.0585%	11.9%	0.0820%	11.2%	0.1136%	9.5%	0.1377%	8.5%	0.1435%	7.8%	0.1547%	7.0%	0.1626%	6.0%	0.1688%	4.8%	0.1759%	3.4%	0.1970%	4.4%	0.102%	
1 Argentina	ST	0.0235%	13.2%	0.0324%	12.3%	0.0436%	11.9%	0.0575%	11.2%	0.0851%	9.5%	0.0962%	8.5%	0.0850%	7.8%	0.0999%	7.0%	0.0724%	6.0%	0.0767%	4.8%	0.0831%	3.4%	0.0794%	4.4%	0.055%	
2 Kenya	COPD	0.0022%	20.6%	0.0029%	19.0%	0.0037%	15.9%	0.0054%	12.4%	0.0092%	9.2%	0.0134%	8.7%	0.0236%	5.2%	0.0307%	4.0%	0.0331%	2.9%	0.0430%	1.8%	0.0434%	1.1%	0.0446%	1.1%	0.008%	
2 Kenya	LC	0.0003%	20.6%	0.0006%	19.0%	0.0010%	15.9%	0.0020%	12.4%	0.0032%	9.2%	0.0052%	8.7%	0.0076%	5.2%	0.0102%	4.0%	0.0116%	2.9%	0.0113%	1.8%	0.0092%	1.1%	0.0047%	1.1%	0.003%	
2 Kenya	HD	0.0077%	20.6%	0.0120%	19.0%	0.0172%	15.9%	0.0254%	12.4%	0.0421%	9.2%	0.0573%	8.7%	0.0763%	5.2%	0.0910%	4.0%	0.1017%	2.9%	0.1146%	1.8%	0.1102%	1.1%	0.1229%	1.1%	0.033%	
2 Kenya	ST	0.0077%	20.6%	0.0107%	19.0%	0.0137%	15.9%	0.0202%	12.4%	0.0347%	9.2%	0.0533%	8.7%	0.0674%	5.2%	0.0912%	4.0%	0.1045%	2.9%	0.1103%	1.8%	0.1219%	1.1%	0.1005%	1.1%	0.030%	
3 Mongolia	COPD	0.0033%	16.8%	0.0048%	16.8%	0.0048%	13.7%	0.0049%	12.4%	0.0047%	10.9%	0.0060%	9.4%	0.0078%	7.8%	0.0115%	4.9%	0.0158%	3.0%	0.0160%	1.9%	0.0180%	1.3%	0.0181%	1.1%	0.008%	
3 Mongolia	LC	0.0022%	16.8%	0.0037%	16.8%	0.0050%	13.7%	0.0094%	12.4%	0.0171%	10.9%	0.0255%	9.4%	0.0349%	7.8%	0.0424%	4.9%	0.0421%	3.0%	0.0399%	1.9%	0.0341%	1.3%	0.0224%	1.1%	0.015%	
3 Mongolia	HD	0.0451%	16.8%	0.0694%	16.8%	0.0920%	13.7%	0.125%	12.4%	0.1401%	10.9%	0.1558%	9.4%	0.1715%	7.8%	0.1947%	4.9%	0.2433%	3.0%	0.2781%	1.9%	0.2964%	1.3%	0.3259%	1.1%	0.119%	
3 Mongolia	ST	0.0341%	16.8%	0.0496%	16.8%	0.0757%	13.7%	0.1179%	12.4%	0.1632%	10.9%	0.1963%	9.4%	0.2082%	7.8%	0.2097%	4.9%	0.1900%	3.0%	0.1920%	1.9%	0.1904%	1.3%	0.2015%	1.1%	0.116%	
4	0 COPD																										0.000%
4	0 LC																										0.000%
4	0 HD																										0.000%
4	0 ST																										0.000%
5	LC																										0.000%
5	HD																										0.000%
5	ST																										0.000%
6	COPD																										0.000%
6	LC																										0.000%
6	HD																										0.000%

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UNITED NATIONS
DESA / POPULATION DIVISION

World Population Prospects

- Enter the **remaining life expectancy (years) at exact age and time** for each country that is included in the analysis
- Data can be derived from the UN World Population Prospects

Remaining life expectancy at exact age and time

Source: UN World Population Prospects (2019)

		LifeExpectancy																	
Analysis countries	Age category	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060	2065	2070	2075	2080	2085	2090	2095	
		years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years
1	Argentina	25	53.01	53.59	54.19	54.81	55.44	56.09	56.74	57.40	58.06	58.69	59.28	59.85	60.39	60.92	61.44	61.95	62.45
1	Argentina	30	48.27	48.83	49.42	50.03	50.64	51.27	51.91	52.56	53.20	53.82	54.40	54.96	55.48	56.01	56.52	57.03	57.52
1	Argentina	35	43.54	44.09	44.67	45.25	45.85	46.46	47.09	47.72	48.35	48.96	49.52	50.07	50.59	51.11	51.61	52.11	52.60
1	Argentina	40	38.83	39.37	39.93	40.50	41.09	41.68	42.29	42.91	43.52	44.12	44.67	45.21	45.72	46.23	46.72	47.21	47.70
1	Argentina	45	34.19	34.72	35.26	35.82	36.38	36.96	37.55	38.15	38.74	39.32	39.86	40.39	40.89	41.39	41.87	42.35	42.82
1	Argentina	50	29.70	30.21	30.73	31.26	31.80	32.35	32.91	33.49	34.06	34.62	35.14	35.65	36.13	36.61	37.08	37.55	38.01
1	Argentina	55	25.40	25.89	26.37	26.87	27.38	27.89	28.42	28.97	29.51	30.04	30.54	31.02	31.48	31.94	32.39	32.83	33.27
1	Argentina	60	21.39	21.84	22.28	22.73	23.19	23.67	24.15	24.65	25.15	25.63	26.09	26.54	26.97	27.40	27.82	28.23	28.65
1	Argentina	65	17.64	18.04	18.43	18.82	19.23	19.65	20.07	20.51	20.96	21.39	21.81	22.22	22.60	22.99	23.37	23.75	24.14
1	Argentina	70	14.21	14.55	14.87	15.19	15.54	15.89	16.25	16.63	17.02	17.39	17.75	18.10	18.44	18.78	19.13	19.46	19.81
1	Argentina	75	11.07	11.34	11.59	11.85	12.13	12.42	12.71	13.02	13.34	13.65	13.95	14.26	14.54	14.84	15.14	15.43	15.74
1	Argentina	80	4.77	4.87	4.97	5.07	5.18	5.29	5.41	5.55	5.68	5.82	5.95	6.10	6.23	6.38	6.53	6.68	6.85
2	Kenya	25	45.74	46.39	47.04	47.64	48.22	48.81	49.40	49.99	50.60	51.22	51.87	52.52	53.18	53.86	54.55	55.26	55.98
2	Kenya	30	41.35	41.93	42.52	43.08	43.63	44.19	44.75	45.33	45.92	46.53	47.16	47.80	48.45	49.12	49.79	50.49	51.19
2	Kenya	35	37.06	37.57	38.10	38.61	39.12	39.65	40.18	40.73	41.31	41.90	42.51	43.14	43.77	44.42	45.08	45.75	46.44
2	Kenya	40	32.91	33.35	33.82	34.28	34.73	35.21	35.72	36.24	36.79	37.35	37.94	38.55	39.16	39.78	40.41	41.07	41.73

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LifeExpectancy

PopGrowtrate

PopShareOver25



- Enter the **population growth rate** and **percentage share of population over 25 years of age** for each year and country that is included in the analysis
- Data can be derived from the UN World Population Prospects
- **Press F9 (calculate model) once complete**

Population Growth Rate
Source: UN World Population Prospects (2019)

	PopGrowth_Rate																																					
	Population growth rate																																					
Analysis countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	
1 Argentina	0.96%	0.94%	0.92%	0.90%	0.88%	0.86%	0.84%	0.83%	0.81%	0.80%	0.79%	0.78%	0.74%	0.72%	0.70%	0.68%	0.66%	0.65%	0.63%	0.62%	0.60%	0.59%	0.57%	0.55%	0.54%	0.52%	0.50%	0.49%	0.47%	0.46%	0.44%	0.43%	0.41%	0.40%	0.38%	0.37%	0.35%	
2 Kenya	2.32%	2.29%	2.27%	2.24%	2.22%	2.19%	2.16%	2.13%	2.11%	2.08%	2.05%	2.02%	1.99%	1.95%	1.92%	1.89%	1.85%	1.81%	1.77%	1.73%	1.69%	1.65%	1.61%	1.58%	1.54%	1.50%	1.47%	1.43%	1.40%	1.36%	1.33%	1.30%	1.27%	1.23%	1.22%	1.19%	1.16%	
3 Mongolia	1.78%	1.70%	1.62%	1.55%	1.47%	1.39%	1.34%	1.28%	1.23%	1.17%	1.12%	1.09%	1.07%	1.04%	1.02%	0.99%	0.96%	0.97%	0.95%	0.94%	0.93%	0.92%	0.91%	0.90%	0.89%	0.88%	0.87%	0.85%	0.84%	0.82%	0.81%	0.79%	0.78%	0.74%	0.71%	0.69%	0.66%	
4																																						
5																																						
6																																						

Population Share over 25 years
Source: UN World Population Prospects (2019)

	PopOver25_Share																																					
	Share of population above 25 years																																					
Analysis countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	
1 Argentina	58.50%	58.00%	59.10%	59.40%	59.70%	60.00%	60.20%	60.52%	60.70%	61.04%	61.30%	61.54%	61.70%	62.02%	62.20%	62.50%	62.70%	63.02%	63.20%	63.54%	63.80%	64.06%	64.32%	64.58%	64.84%	65.10%	65.36%	65.60%	65.94%	66.22%	66.50%	66.72%	67.00%	67.22%	67.50%	67.72%	68.00%	68.22%
2 Kenya	38.30%	38.74%	38.18%	39.62%	40.06%	40.50%	41.02%	41.54%	42.06%	42.58%	43.10%	43.66%	44.22%	44.78%	45.34%	45.90%	46.46%	47.02%	47.58%	48.14%	48.70%	49.18%	49.66%	50.14%	50.62%	51.10%	51.60%	51.96%	52.24%	52.62%	53.00%	53.38%	53.76%	54.14%	54.52%	54.90%	55.28%	
3 Mongolia	54.30%	54.50%	54.70%	54.90%	55.10%	55.30%	55.26%	55.22%	55.18%	55.14%	55.10%	55.06%	55.02%	54.98%	54.94%	54.90%	55.12%	55.34%	55.56%	55.78%	56.00%	56.52%	57.04%	57.56%	58.08%	58.60%	59.06%	59.52%	59.98%	60.44%	60.90%	61.14%	61.38%	61.62%	61.86%	62.10%	62.34%	
4																																						
5																																						
6																																						

Setting up the tool



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- Make sure to **drag down formulas** until results for each entered power plant are displayed
- Add the **base year** of the population data set used

- **Drag down formulas** in rows D – R until the last year of operations of the last power plant in the list is displayed, **not further** !
- Based on the entered lifetime and start of operations the years are set up automatically
- **Press F9** to calculate

Population Input

Source: WorldPop, GIS-mapping results, Zhou et al. (2006)

Population coverage In-country
WorldPop year: 2020

Plant	Country	In-country population within radius				All countries population within radius				Population over 25 share	Exposed population over 25
		100 km	100 - 500 km	500 - 1000 km	1000 - 3300 km	100 km	100 - 500 km	500 - 1000 km	1000 - 3300 km		
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	Argentina	0.03	0.35	0.50	43.67	0.05	0.52	0.72	68.26	60%	26,730
San Nicolás-2 power station Un	Argentina	2.06	25.82	13.03	3.80	2.07	29.13	38.33	195.34	60%	26,826
Lamu power station	Kenya	0.27	22.28	23.71	0.06	0.37	35.06	111.35	612.06	41%	18,780
Kitui power station Unit 1	Kenya	1.68	42.04	2.60	-	2.27	61.52	161.43	636.29	41%	18,780
Kitui power station Unit 2	Kenya	1.68	42.04	2.60	-	2.27	61.52	161.43	636.29	41%	18,780
Kitui power station Unit 3	Kenya	1.68	42.04	2.60	-	2.27	61.52	161.43	636.29	41%	18,780
Baganuur Power LLC	Mongolia	0.22	2.27	0.43	0.22	0.34	3.42	30.10	2,208.19	55%	1,748
Capacity expansion of Chobabi	Mongolia	0.04	0.20	2.42	0.50	0.04	2.77	138.33	1,643.80	55%	1,748
Chobabiun CHP	Mongolia	0.04	0.20	2.42	0.50	0.04	2.77	138.33	1,643.80	55%	1,748
CHP 3	Mongolia	1.76	0.77	0.44	0.19	1.78	3.49	20.68	2,378.79	55%	1,748

Population Exposure

Source: WorldPop, GIS-mapping results, Zhou et al. (2006)

Population coverage In-country
PopCoverage_Switch
WorldPop year: 2020

Drag down formulas until the last year of operations of the last power plant in the list is displayed, not further

Plant	Repeat	Row	Plant	Year	Country	In-country population within radius				All countries population within radius				Population over 25 share	Exposed population over 25	Total exposed population
						100 km	100 - 500 km	500 - 1000 km	1000 - 3300 km	100 km	100 - 500 km	500 - 1000 km	1000 - 3300 km			
Rio Turbio power station 0	31	0	Rio Turbio power station	2020	Argentina	0.35	0.50	43.67	0.05	0.52	0.72	68.26	60%	27	45	
San Nicolás-2 power station	31	1	Rio Turbio power station	2021	Argentina	0.35	0.50	44.05	0.05	0.52	0.73	69.02	60%	27	45	
Lamu power station	35	0	Rio Turbio power station	2022	Argentina	0.36	0.51	44.42	0.05	0.53	0.73	69.77	60%	27	45	
Kitui power station Unit 1	45	0	Rio Turbio power station	2023	Argentina	0.36	0.51	44.79	0.05	0.53	0.74	70.51	60%	28	46	
Kitui power station Unit 2	46	1	Rio Turbio power station	2024	Argentina	0.36	0.52	45.15	0.05	0.54	0.74	71.25	60%	28	46	
Kitui power station Unit 3	47	1	Rio Turbio power station	2025	Argentina	0.36	0.52	45.51	0.05	0.54	0.75	71.97	60%	28	46	
Baganuur Power LLC	64	235	Rio Turbio power station	2026	Argentina	0.37	0.53	45.88	0.05	0.55	0.76	72.69	60%	29	47	
Capacity expansion of Chobabi	63	299	Rio Turbio power station	2027	Argentina	0.37	0.53	46.21	0.05	0.55	0.76	73.40	60%	29	47	
Chobabiun CHP	58	362	Rio Turbio power station	2028	Argentina	0.37	0.53	46.55	0.05	0.55	0.77	74.08	60%	29	47	
CHP 3	9	420	Rio Turbio power station	2029	Argentina	0.38	0.54	46.89	0.05	0.56	0.77	74.77	60%	30	48	
CHP 3 - Extension	64	429	Rio Turbio power station	2030	Argentina	0.38	0.54	47.22	0.05	0.56	0.78	75.43	60%	30	48	
CHP 3 - Extension 2	64	1420	Rio Turbio power station	2031	Argentina	0.39	0.54	47.54	0.05	0.57	0.78	76.08	60%	30	49	
CHP 4	24	587	Rio Turbio power station	2032	Argentina	0.38	0.55	47.85	0.05	0.57	0.79	76.72	60%	31	49	
CHP 2	2	1581	Rio Turbio power station	2033	Argentina	0.39	0.55	48.16	0.06	0.57	0.79	77.34	60%	31	49	
Delnacedado CHP	41	583	Rio Turbio power station	2034	Argentina	0.39	0.55	48.47	0.06	0.58	0.80	77.96	60%	31	49	
Delhhan CHP	6	824	Rio Turbio power station	2035	Argentina	0.39	0.56	48.77	0.06	0.58	0.80	78.56	60%	32	50	
Delhhan thermal power sta	60	826	Rio Turbio power station	2036	Argentina	0.39	0.56	49.06	0.06	0.58	0.81	79.15	60%	32	50	
Erdoset CHP	6	690	Rio Turbio power station	2037	Argentina	0.40	0.56	49.35	0.06	0.59	0.81	79.73	60%	32	50	
Erdoset CHP - extension	61	698	Rio Turbio power station	2038	Argentina	0.40	0.57	49.63	0.06	0.59	0.82	80.29	60%	33	51	
Erdoset factory CHP	59	725	Rio Turbio power station	2039	Argentina	0.40	0.57	49.90	0.06	0.59	0.82	80.85	60%	33	51	
Regui Power LLC	72	816	Rio Turbio power station	2040	Argentina	0.40	0.57	50.17	0.06	0.60	0.83	81.39	60%	33	51	
New Asia Group LLC	67	308	Rio Turbio power station	2041	Argentina	0.40	0.58	50.43	0.06	0.60	0.83	81.93	60%	34	51	
Novosibirsk CHP - Extension	64	804	Rio Turbio power station	2042	Argentina	0.41	0.58	50.68	0.06	0.60	0.84	82.45	60%	34	52	

* Population exposure estimated in this sheet includes population growth estimates

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...

- Make sure to **drag down formulas** until results for every power plant and year are calculated
- **Press F9** to calculate once done

Intake fraction and concentration change

Source: WorldPop, GIS mapping results, Zhou et al. (2006)

Plant	Year	Country	Intake fraction			Change in PM _{2.5} concentration per tonne		
			PM2.5	NOx	SO2	PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO2
text			g of PM _{2.5} inhaled per tonne of emissions			unit		
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2020	Argentina	0.25	0.10	0.15	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2021	Argentina	0.25	0.10	0.15	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2022	Argentina	0.25	0.10	0.15	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2023	Argentina	0.25	0.10	0.15	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2024	Argentina	0.25	0.11	0.15	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2025	Argentina	0.26	0.11	0.15	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2026	Argentina	0.26	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2027	Argentina	0.26	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2028	Argentina	0.26	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2029	Argentina	0.26	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2030	Argentina	0.26	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2031	Argentina	0.27	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2032	Argentina	0.27	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2033	Argentina	0.27	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2034	Argentina	0.27	0.11	0.16	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2035	Argentina	0.27	0.11	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2036	Argentina	0.28	0.11	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2037	Argentina	0.28	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2038	Argentina	0.28	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2039	Argentina	0.28	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2040	Argentina	0.28	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2041	Argentina	0.28	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2042	Argentina	0.28	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2043	Argentina	0.29	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2044	Argentina	0.29	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2045	Argentina	0.29	0.12	0.17	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2046	Argentina	0.29	0.12	0.18	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2047	Argentina	0.29	0.12	0.18	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2048	Argentina	0.29	0.12	0.18	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2049	Argentina	0.29	0.12	0.18	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2050	Argentina	0.29	0.12	0.18	7.53E-07	3.15E-07	4.56E-07

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- Make sure to **drag down formulas** until results for every power plant and year are calculated
- **Press F9** to calculate once done

Relative risk

Source: Own calculations

Plant	Year	Country	Relative risk of a one tonne increase per person (health impacts)											
			PM2,5				NOx				SO2			
			COPD	LC	IHD	ST	COPD	LC	IHD	ST	COPD	LC	IHD	ST
<i>text</i>		<i>text</i>	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2020	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2021	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2022	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2023	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2024	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2025	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2026	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2027	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2028	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2029	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2030	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2031	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2032	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007
Rio Turbio power station I	2033	Argentina	1.00000004	1.00000005	1.00000006	1.00000011	1.00000002	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000005	1.00000002	1.00000003	1.00000004	1.00000007

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- Make sure to **drag down formulas** until results for every power plant are calculated
- **Press F9** to calculate once done

Emissions
Source: Own calculations

Plant	Country	Fuel	Control type	Efficiency	Annual electricity generation (GWh)	Lifetime electricity generation (GWh)	Per Unit Emissions				Annual Emissions				Lifetime Emissions			
							PM2.5	NOx	SO2	CO2	PM2.5	NOx	SO2	CO2	PM2.5	NOx	SO2	CO2
							g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh	g/kWh
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	Argentina	Coal	Average	32%	555	16,851	0.0471	1.0065	2.3097	339,490	80	1,710	3,323	576,644	2,401	51,251	117,698	17,299,334
San Nicolas-2 power station Unit 11	Argentina	Coal	Average	29%	1,679	49,595	0.0471	1.0065	2.3097	339,490	263	5,670	10,974	1,982,226	7,980	169,399	366,221	56,767,664
Lamu power station	Kenya	Coal	Average	39%	6,445	193,392	0.0443	0.9790	2.4693	339,490	739	16,266	41,254	5,666,093	22,171	337,919	1,226,406	189,960,990
Kilua power station Unit 1	Kenya	Coal	Average	35%	2,102	63,072	0.0443	0.9790	2.4693	339,490	264	4,020	14,705	2,021,664	7,911	120,592	441,756	60,649,909
Kilua power station Unit 2	Kenya	Coal	Average	35%	2,102	63,072	0.0443	0.9790	2.4693	339,490	264	4,020	14,705	2,021,664	7,911	120,592	441,756	60,649,909
Kilua power station Unit 3	Kenya	Coal	Average	35%	2,102	63,072	0.0443	0.9790	2.4693	339,490	264	4,020	14,705	2,021,664	7,911	120,592	441,756	60,649,909
Baganuur Power LLC	Mongolia	Coal	Average	37%	3,986	235,148	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	5,509	7,207	36,142	3,670,560	330,519	432,399	2,698,502	232,233,956
Capacity expansion of Chobatsan CH	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	205	17,682	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	450	589	2,362	316,096	26,392	35,312	177,084	16,965,736
Chobatsan CHP	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	205	17,682	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	324	424	2,125	227,569	16,463	24,364	121,132	12,972,564
CHP 3	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	894	7,762	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	1,143	1,648	9,269	992,540	11,301	14,794	74,143	7,940,322
CHP 3 Extension	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	1,424	12,424	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	2,249	2,943	14,759	1,560,478	134,962	176,562	895,471	94,628,691
CHP 3 Extension 2	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	627	26,623	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	876	993	4,627	474,163	40,495	52,969	293,641	29,448,914
CHP 4	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	3,759	86,436	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	5,939	7,769	39,361	4,172,462	36,591	176,881	896,097	95,966,626
CHP-2	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	102	102	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	162	212	1,063	111,794	162	212	1,063	111,794
Dalanzadaj CHP	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	36	1,026	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	40	53	266	29,449	1,620	2,119	11,626	1,197,944
Darkhan CHP	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	282	1,110	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	409	536	2,691	297,329	2,043	2,673	13,405	1,426,640
Darkhan thermal power station State P	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	199	11,759	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	376	412	2,066	221,267	16,560	24,307	121,900	13,054,749
Erdene CHP	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	69	797	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	245	295	1,532	174,714	1,244	1,527	6,930	872,869
Erdene CHP - extension	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	199	11,967	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	311	437	2,040	218,467	16,056	24,406	122,397	13,100,097
Erdene factory CHP	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	302	17,303	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	471	576	3,089	330,021	27,398	35,226	179,796	19,797,641
Mingqi Power LLC	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	3,416	204,594	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	5,399	7,062	37,937	323,909	423,750	1,225,121	227,598,879	
New Asia Group LLC	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	569	34,164	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	900	1,197	5,303	632,181	53,985	70,625	394,798	37,931,473
Tavan Tolgoi Power Station LLC	Mongolia	Coal	Average	32%	1,708	102,492	0.0508	0.9693	3.3447	399,200	2,666	3,467	17,495	1,077,924	89,095	209,344	1,093,179	112,764,434

Setting up the tool

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YLL_BaseCases

YLL_PerTonne

YLL_TotalDeaths

YLL_TotalYears

ValuationYLL

Premature Deaths

Source: Own calculations

Plant	COPD_Total				LC_Total				IHD_Total				ST_Total			
	COPD	lung cancer	ischemic heart	stroke	Total	COPD	lung cancer	ischemic heart	stroke	Total	COPD	lung cancer	ischemic heart	stroke	Total	
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2.88	5.33	19.06	19.49	47	0.07	0.13	0.48	0.49	1.18	0.65	1.20	4.29	4.39	10.53	
San Nicolás-2 power station Unit 1	146.88	271.23	970.35	992.69	2,381	3.21	5.92	21.18	21.66	51.96	18.41	34.00	121.62	124.42	298.46	
Lamu power station	155.96	62.78	683.76	1,570.30	2,672	3.08	1.26	17.54	31.17	53.04	13.75	5.97	78.40	139.30	237.02	
Kitui power station Unit 1	113.67	46.03	647.66	1,151.16	1,958	2.32	0.94	13.24	23.52	40.02	8.69	3.52	48.52	87.98	149.71	
Kitui power station Unit 2	115.86	46.91	660.31	1,173.27	1,996	2.37	0.98	13.49	23.97	40.79	8.86	3.59	50.47	89.68	152.58	
Kitui power station Unit 3	118.03	47.79	672.68	1,195.26	2,034	2.41	0.98	13.74	24.42	41.55	9.02	3.65	51.41	91.36	155.44	

Plant	Year	Country	Scenario	Include in	Age-weighted mortality rate by plant				Base cases				
					COPD	lung cancer	ischemic heart	stroke	COPD	lung cancer	ischemic heart	stroke	Total
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2020	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	6,620	8,942	27,232	14,662	57,456
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2021	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	6,706	9,058	27,585	14,852	58,202
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2022	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	6,792	9,173	27,938	15,042	58,946
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2023	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	6,878	9,289	28,291	15,232	59,690
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2024	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	6,963	9,405	28,644	15,422	60,434
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2025	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	7,049	9,520	29,000	15,612	61,178
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2026	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	7,131	9,632	29,360	15,802	61,922
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2027	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	7,214	9,743	29,720	16,000	62,666
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2028	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	7,295	9,853	30,080	16,198	63,410
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2029	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	7,376	9,962	30,440	16,396	64,154
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2030	Argentina	Coal Capacity	1	0.025%	0.033%	0.102%	0.055%	7,456	10,071	30,800	16,594	64,898

Deaths per tonne of PM_{2.5}

COPD	lung cancer	ischemic heart	stroke	Total
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004

Total deaths from PM_{2.5}

COPD	lung cancer	ischemic heart	stroke	Total
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04
0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04

- Again make sure to **drag down formulas** until results for every power plant and year are calculated
- **Press F9** to calculate once done

Setting up the tool

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- YLL_BaseCases
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- ValuationYLL

Base Cases (Years of Life Lost)

Source: Own calculations

Plant	Year	Country	Age category 25- 29								Age category 30 - 34							
			COPD				IHD				COPD				IHD			
			LC	IHD	ST	ST	LC	IHD	ST	ST	LC	IHD	ST	ST	LC	IHD	ST	ST
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2020	Argentina	299	123	936	829	327	240	1445	1064	303	124	948	839	331	243	1464	1077

Premature Deaths per tonne (Years of Life Lost)

Source: Own calculations

Plant	Year	Country	Age category 25- 29				Age category 30 - 34							
			COPD		IHD		COPD		IHD					
			LC	IHD	LC	IHD	LC	IHD	LC	IHD				
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2020	Argentina	0.00000118	0.00000627	0.000005627	0.000009464	0.00001222	0.00000122	0.000001152	0.000006035	0.00000700	0.000009587	0.00001238	0.00000129

Premature Deaths (Years of Life Lost)

Source: Own calculations

Plant	Year	Country	Age category 25- 29								Age category 30 - 34							
			COPD				IHD				COPD				IHD			
			LC	IHD	ST	ST	LC	IHD	ST	ST	LC	IHD	ST	ST	LC	IHD	ST	ST
Rio Turbio power station Unit	2020	Argentina	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001

Total Years of Life Lost

Source: Own calculations

Power Plant	Year	Country	Total YLL per plant/tonne									
			COPD				IHD					
			LC	IHD	ST	ST	LC	IHD	ST	ST		
Rio Turbio power station Unit 2	2020	Argentina	75.73	152.72	543.45	611.94	1,384	3,856.11	7,776.73	27,672.56	31,160.09	70,465

- Make sure to **drag down formulas** in all sheets until results for every power plant and year are calculated
- **Press F9** to calculate once done

Setting up the tool

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YLL_BaseCases

YLL_PerTonne

YLL_TotalDeaths

YLL_TotalYears

ValuationYLL

- Optional valuation of health impacts
- Based on existing studies or methodologies (e.g. willingness to pay approaches) the user can input a **value of a statistical life or life year** respectively
- Include a source for reference
- **Press F9** to calculate

Valuation (Premature Deaths)

Source: Own calculations

User can input value deemed appropriate

Analysis Country	Value of a statistical life		Source	Plant	Year	Country	Total YLL per year					Costs per power plant/year		Plant	Total deaths per plant/lifetime					Costs per power plant lifetime	
	USD						COPD	LC	IBD	ST	Total	USD			Ischemic heart	stroke	Total	USD			
1 Argentina	\$	100,000.00	Test	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2020	Argentina	0.08	0.15	0.52	0.53	1.27	\$	127,370.08	Rio Turbo pow	2.88	5.33	19.08	19.49	47	\$	4,676,229.02
2 Kenya	\$	100,000.00	Test	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2021	Argentina	0.08	0.15	0.53	0.54	1.29	\$	129,022.15	San Nicolas-2	146.88	271.23	970.35	992.69	2,381	\$	238,115,743.52
3 Mongolia	\$	100,000.00	Test	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2022	Argentina	0.08	0.15	0.53	0.54	1.31	\$	130,672.48	Lamu power s	166.88	67.57	951.13	1,690.01	2,876	\$	287,559,211.88
4 Kenya	\$	100,000.00	Test	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2023	Argentina	0.08	0.15	0.54	0.55	1.32	\$	132,320.48	Kilui power st	142.67	57.77	813.14	1,444.82	2,468	\$	245,039,544.78
5 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2024	Argentina	0.08	0.15	0.55	0.56	1.34	\$	133,965.54	Kilui power st	147.45	59.70	840.38	1,493.24	2,541	\$	254,077,608.04
6 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2025	Argentina	0.08	0.15	0.55	0.57	1.36	\$	135,607.08	Kilui power st	152.29	61.66	867.99	1,542.29	2,624	\$	262,423,567.52
7 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2026	Argentina	0.08	0.16	0.56	0.57	1.37	\$	137,199.88	Baganaur Pow	21.70	71.26	685.98	1,263.03	2,042	\$	204,197,504.87
8 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2027	Argentina	0.09	0.16	0.57	0.58	1.39	\$	138,781.73	Capacity expa	0.40	1.31	12.58	23.16	37	\$	3,744,058.57
9 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2028	Argentina	0.09	0.16	0.57	0.59	1.40	\$	140,351.84	Chobikanen CH	0.26	0.85	6.14	14.99	24	\$	2,422,895.05
10 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station Unit	2029	Argentina	0.09	0.16	0.58	0.59	1.42	\$	141,909.40	CHP 3	0.20	0.67	6.47	11.92	19	\$	1,926,835.09

Valuation (Years of Life Lost)

Source: Own calculations

User can input value deemed appropriate

Analysis Country	Value of a statistical life year		Source	Plant	Year	Country	Total YLL per year					Costs per power plant/year		Plant	Total YLL per plant/lifetime					Costs per power plant lifetime	
	USD						COPD	LC	IBD	ST	Total	USD			Ischemic heart	stroke	Total	USD			
1 Argentina	\$	1,500.00	Test	Rio Turbo power station	2020	Argentina	1.97	3.97	14.14	15.96	36.03	\$	54,046.30	Rio Turbo power station U	75.73	152.72	543.45	611.94	1,384	\$	2,075,751.82
2 Kenya	\$	1,500.00	Test	Rio Turbo power station	2021	Argentina	1.99	4.02	14.32	16.16	36.50	\$	54,749.34	San Nicolas-2 power statio	3,856.11	7,776.73	27,672.56	31,160.09	70,465	\$	105,698,239.66
3 Mongolia	\$	1,500.00	Test	Rio Turbo power station	2022	Argentina	2.02	4.07	14.51	16.37	36.97	\$	55,449.64	Lamu power station	4,052.68	1,839.43	24,965.20	43,695.79	74,263	\$	111,379,651.02
4 Kenya	\$	1,500.00	Test	Rio Turbo power station	2023	Argentina	2.04	4.12	14.69	16.56	37.43	\$	56,148.96	Kilui power station Unit 1	3,535.77	1,430.83	21,683.48	26,107.66	64,717	\$	97,135,789.24
5 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station	2024	Argentina	2.07	4.17	14.87	16.76	37.90	\$	56,847.02	Kilui power station Unit 2	3,862.89	1,482.34	22,461.69	29,475.05	67,682	\$	100,622,975.54
6 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station	2025	Argentina	2.13	4.29	15.30	17.25	38.98	\$	58,467.77	Kilui power station Unit 3	3,791.68	1,534.53	23,250.12	40,661.00	69,437	\$	104,156,000.76
7 Argentina	\$	-	-	Rio Turbo power station	2026	Argentina	2.16	4.34	15.48	17.46	39.44	\$	59,154.52	Baganaur Power LLC	855.71	2,493.08	20,769.99	49,202.52	79,381	\$	119,011,952.42

Setting up the tool

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Scenario

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Country

PowerPlant

- In the result set-up **choose the scenario and population coverage**
- “In-country” calculates the results only for the population in the country where the power plant is located, “All countries” for all populations affected by the emissions of the power plant
- **Press F9 (calculate model)** when making changes to the result set-up
- Graphs and result tables will automatically update

Result Set-Up

Scenario

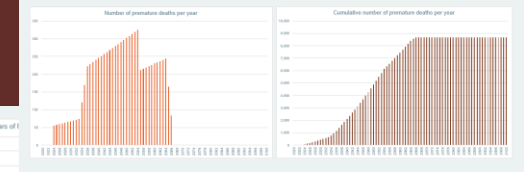
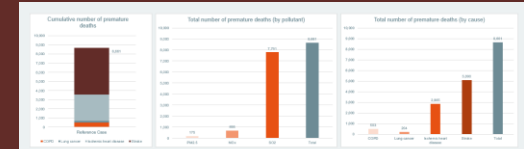
Choose scenario of interest

Reference Case

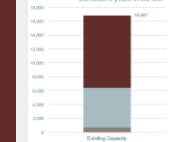
Population coverage

In-country

PopCoverage



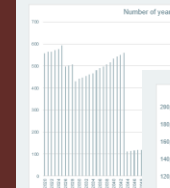
Cumulative years of life lost



Years of Life Lost



Number of years of life lost per year



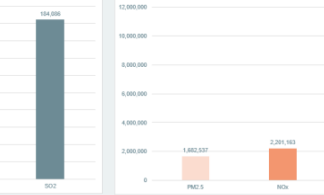
Cumulative number of years of life lost per year



Annual emissions (t/year)



Total emissions (lifetime)



Setting up the tool

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Country

PowerPlant

- In the result set-up **choose the country or power plant** of interest
- Population coverage can only be changed in the Scenario results sheet
- **Press F9 (calculate model)** when making changes to the result set-up
- Graphs and result tables will automatically update

Result Set-Up

Country
Choose scenario of interest
Kenya

Population coverage
In-country

Change in the Scenario Results Sheet

Result Set-Up

Power Plant
Choose power plant of interest
Lamu power station

Population coverage
In-country

Change in the Scenario Results Sheet

QUESTIONS / COMMENTS / FEEDBACK

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